The Utopian Tree goes through 2 cycles of growth every year. Each spring, it doubles in height. Each summer, its height increases by 1 meter.

Laura plants a Utopian Tree sapling with a height of 1 meter at the onset of spring. How tall will her tree be after N growth cycles?

Input Format

The first line contains an integer, T, the number of test cases.

T subsequent lines each contain an integer, N, denoting the number of cycles for that test case.

Constraints

1 ≤ T ≤ 10

0 ≤ N ≤ 60

Output Format

For each test case, print the height of the Utopian Tree after N cycles. Each height must be printed on a new line.

Sample Input

3

0

1

4

Sample Output

1

2

7

Explanation

There are 3 test cases.

In the first case (N=0), the initial height (H=1) of the tree remains unchanged.

In the second case (N=1), the tree doubles in height and is 2 meters tall after the spring cycle.

In the third case (N=4), the tree doubles its height in spring (H=2), then grows a meter in summer (H=3), then doubles after the next spring (H=6), and grows another meter after summer (H=7). Thus, at the end of 4 cycles, its height is 7 meters.